### Lesson 11

### PERSONAL PRONOUNS, SIGN OF THE OBJECT WITH PRONOMINAL SUFFIXES, DEMONSTRATIVE ADJECTIVES, RELATIVE CLAUSES

#### **EXERCISES**

(9)

b. Identify the following words as a preposition + a pronominal suffix, a personal pronoun, or the sign of the object + a pronominal suffix. Also translate each word.

d. Fill in the blanks in the following translations, using vocabulary words, forms from paradigm charts, and transliterated names. Some blanks also represent grammatical elements that are prefixed or suffixed to words whose translations are provided.

(5)

ומפכם

- e. Read aloud and translate the following sentences.
  - (1) You daughter of the king, and she daughter of the priest.

    sm: You are the daughter of the king, and she is the daughter of the priest.
  - (3) They dwelled the men with you and they like sons to you. *sm:* The men dwelled with you, and they were like sons to you.
  - (5) They came, all of the priests who they were in the land, to the LORD, but they heard, these, his voice

*sm*: All the priests who were in the land came to the LORD, but these men heard his voice.

- (7) They called the daughters of the king to the LORD, and he heard them. *sm*: The king's daughters called to the LORD, and he heard them.
- (9) This my daughter, and that my son. *sm:* This is my daughter, and that is my son.
- (11) They our husbands and we their wives. *sm:* They are our husbands, and we are their wives.

- (13) He lifted up, the people, name of the king, who they dwelled in his land because good he to his people.
  - *sm:* The people who dwelled in his land lifted up the king's name because he was good to his people.
- (15) He called, the king, the priest the good the that by his name because he he knew him. *sm*: The king called that good priest by his name because he himself knew him.
- (17) He saw, the king, you and your daughter and your son with you.
  - sm: The king saw you and your daughter son with you.
- (19) He called, the king, the men to him and he sent them from the land for two years as judgment for evil which they did.
  - *sm*: The king called the men to him and sent them from the land for two years as judgment for evil that they did
- (21) He came, judgment of God, upon the woman the this and upon her sons with her, because he knew, God, that they evil.
  - *sm*: The judgment of God came upon this woman and her sons with her because God knew that they were evil.

### Lesson 12

# VERBS IN GENERAL, PERFECT CONJUGATION OF THE VERB, PERFECT CONJUGATION IN THE QAL STEM

#### **EXERCISES**

d. Rewrite the Hebrew verses below, supplying the missing words based on the English translation that is provided. First attempt the exercise without assistance from charts or vocabulary lists in this Grammar or from a Hebrew Bible. Then, if necessary, consult such helps.

- e. Read aloud and translate the following words [numbers (1)-(5)] and sentences [numbers (6)-(18)].
  - (1) He killed, we killed, you killed, they killed
  - (3) You ruled, I ruled, you ruled, they ruled
  - (5) You, you gathered; you, you gathered; you, you gathered
  - (7) They ruled the kings of the nations the people which they dwelled in their lands with justice for years many

*sm*: The kings of the nations ruled the people who lived in their lands with justice for many years

(9) I gathered my sons to me for/because I knew that they killed the son of the king who he did evil in our city

*sm*: I gathered my sons to me because I knew that they killed the king's son who did evil in our city

- (11) You you gathered the priests of the LORD to your city and they called to the people of the city and they came to the LORD like people with a heart of one *sm*: You yourself gathered the LORD's priests to your city and they called to the city's people and they came to the LORD like a people with one heart
- (13) You gathered all of the women to you from the city and you kept them with you for all of the days because he ruled the king the city *sm*: You gathered to you all of the women from the city and you kept them with you for all of the days because the king ruled the city

- (15) We sent one from the men of our city to the people of the city the that and he lifted up his voice and he called them to the LORDsm: We sent one of the men of our city to the people of that city and he lifted up his voice and called them to the LORD
- (17) You listened to the voice of the king the great and you knew that good were his words which he gave to you

*sm*: You listened to the great king's voice and you knew that his words which he gave to you were good

### Lesson 13

## Perfect Conjugation in the Other Major Stems, Summary of the Perfect Conjugation

#### **EXERCISES**

c.	Below are symbolic representations of the	clues for recognizing the stems of the perfect
	conjugation. Without consulting any charts,	identify which stem is represented in each case
	$(\square = a \text{ consonant of a verb root}).$	

•	Example.	$\Box \Box \Box \Rightarrow$	Answer:	aal
	= total ip to	,	1 1.00 ,, 0	7

$$(1) \quad \Box\Box\Box \neg \neg \quad = Hof \qquad (3) \quad \Box\Box\Box\Box \neg \neg \quad = Hif \qquad (5) \quad \Box\Box\Box \neg \neg \quad = Hif$$

- d. Without consulting any charts, identify the root, stem, person, gender and number of the following perfect verbs that have appeared in vocabulary lists. Then give a translation of each.
  - ▶ Example: הְּלְשִׁלְּהְ ⇒ Answer: > בֿמִשׁלְ, hofal, 2FS, "you were made to rule"

(1)	קַרָאָה	קרא, Qal, 3FS	(9)	הַקריא	קרא, Hif, 3MS
	т : Іті	She called		. 1: .	He caused to call
(3)	התנשאו	נשא, Hit, 3CP	(11)	הָתְלַלְּשְׁנִוּ	לקט, Hit, 1CP
	: -::	They lifted up themselves	, ,	' <del></del>	We gathered ourselves
(5)	הָלְלַמְתִּי	לקט, Hif, 1CS	(13)	נִשְׁבַּמִעְהָ	שמע, Nif, 2MS
. ,	5/ <del>11</del> /5/11/11	I caused to gather	( - /	,	You were heard
(7)	נָתַן	נתן, <i>Qal, 3MS</i>	(15)	היה	היה, <i>Qal, 3MS</i>
` /	17-77	He gave	()	, , , , ,	He was

- (17) בְּשְׁמֵעֶהֶם, Hof, 2MP You were caused to hear
- (19) משל, Pual, 3FS She was ruled
- (21) ישב יַשְּׁבְנָר , Qal, 1CP We dwelled
- f. First supply the missing words; then attempt a smooth translation, consulting an English Bible if necessary.
- (1) אָסַׁפְתָּ כָּל־עֶּבְרָתֶּׁךּ = "I removed all your wrath" (Ps 85:4; Eng 85:3)
- (3) בי רוּחַ עַבְרָה־בּוֹ "For the spirit she passed over him" (Ps 103:16)
- (5) בשערי שאול פּקרתי = "To the gates of Sheol I was sought" (Is 38:10)
- (7) ביהם מפיהם "And she was cut from their mouths" (Jer 7:28)
- (9) בְּלִי לְבוּשׁ = "Naked they walked about without clothes" (Job 24:10)
- (11) בְּהְעֵיר אָמִיר שְׁמִיר = "From the womb of my mother he caused to remember my name" sm: He remembered my name from my mother's womb" (Is 49:1)
- (13) בְּשֶׁנְה הַשְּבִעִית הִתְחַזַּק = "And in the year the seventh he strengthened himself Jehoiada" (2Ch 23:1)
- g. Read aloud and translate the following words and sentences.
  - (1) He gathered; she was gathered; you gathered; you were gathered; I caused to gather
  - (3) I myself kept; they themselves kept; she herself kept; we ourselves kept
  - (5) He was heard ( שמר perf, pual, 3MS) the voice by all the land because he was ( היה perf, Qal, 3MS) the voice of the man of the LORD.
    - *sm*: The voice was heard by all the land because it was the voice of the man of the LORD.
  - (7) We ruled ourselves (משל perf, hit, 1CP) by the words of God and he gave (קוו perf, qal, 3MS + waw) the spirit of his holiness to us sm: We ruled ourselves by God's words and he gave his holy spirit to us.
  - (9) They were called (קרא קרא perf, nif, 3CP) our brothers by the spirit of the LORD and they dwelled (שב perf, piel, 3CP + waw) upon the mountain of God for days many

*sm*: Our brothers were called by the LORD's spirit and they dwelled on God's mountain for many days.

- (11) The LORD not you ruled (משל perf, qal, 2MS) over them for good which not they were called (קרא perf, nif, 3CP) by your name.
  - sm: YHWH you did not rule for good over them, who were not called by your name.
- (13) He lifted up himself ( נשא perf, hit, 3MS) the prince of the nation over his people and she was known (ידע perf, nif, 3FS + vav) the evil of the prince in all the land.

  sm: The prince of the nation lifted himself up over his people and the prince's evil was known in all the land.
- (15) You who you ruled (משׁל perf, qal, 2MP) over the land the that you caused to gather (קמ לקט perf, hif, 2MP) your (mp) peoples to their cities because he was (היה perf, qal, 3MS) the day of the LORD.
  - *sm*: You who ruled over that land caused to gather your people to their cities because it was the day of the LORD.
- (17) You sent (אם perf, qal, 2MS) people many all to the cities which they were ruled (שלם perf, pual, 3CP) by the princes the great all.
  - sm: You sent many people to the cities that were ruled by great princes.

## Lesson 14

## IMPERFECT CONJUGATION OF THE VERB, IMPERFECT CONJUGATIONIN THE QAL STEM, ANALYSIS OF THE VERB

#### **EXERCISES**

b.

	options are possible, give them both.							
	• Example: $\Box\Box\Box\Box$ $\Rightarrow$ Answer: 3FS or 2MS							
(1)	תםםי	2FS	(3)		3MS	(5)	1CS	

Without consulting any charts, identify the person, gender, and number in each case; if two

- c. Without consulting any charts, analyze the following verbs from vocabulary lists in terms of root, conjugation, stem, P/G/N, additional features, and translation.
  - Example: קְמַלְלֵּוֹן ⇒ Answer: > בְּהַקְמַלְלֵּוֹן, perf, hif, 1CP, + vav conj, "and we caused to

kill"

(1)	יקטל	קטל, <i>impf, qal, 3MS</i> "he will kill"	(9)	נִשְׁמַרְתְּ	שׁמוּר, <i>perf, nif, 2FS</i> "you were kept"
(3)	ؽ۬ۺٙڂؚ۫ڽ	השל, perf, hof, 2MS, "he	(11)	יִשְׁבְוֹער	שׁמע, impf, qal, 3MP
(5)	ڬۿٙػؚٙڬڟ <i>ڐ</i>	caused to be ruled, he was caused to be ruled" ה'ש', perf, hif, 2FP	(13)	שָׁבַּֿיְרָתִי	"they will hear" שנזר, <i>perf, pual, 1CS</i> "I was kept"
(7)	ייִשְיבוּייִגּּוּ רמשלו	"you caused to send"  "you perf, piel, 3CP + waw	(15)	וִתּלְלְמִי	י א א אפני י א א א א א א א א א א א א א א א א א א
(1)	1/41= !	"and they <u>ruled</u> "			and you will gather

- First supply the missing words; then attempt a smooth translation, consulting an English e. Bible if necessary.
  - אֲשֶׁר־יִלְקְטוּ יוֹם יוֹם = "which they will gather day by day" (1) (Ex 16:5)
  - = "she said, "he is my brother"" (3) (Ge 20:5)
  - = "And they will hear the hills [FP] your voice" אָנָה הַגִּבָעוֹת קוֹלֵך (5) (Mic 6:1)
    - "And the hills will hear your voice" = "For I removed my peace from the people the
  - כִּי־אָסַׂפְתִי אָת־שָׁלוֹמִי **(7)** this" (Jer 16:5)
    - "For I removed my peace from this people"
  - לא־אמשל אני בכם ולא־ = "not I will rule I over you and not he will rule my son over you" (Jdg 8:23)
    - "I will not rule over you, and my son will not rule over you"
  - = "What you will say for he will appoint over you . . (11). friends for a leader?" (Jer 13:21) עָלַיִך ... אַלְפִים לראש
    - "What will you say, because he will appoint over you...friends for a leader"
  - לכו קחו לכם תבן "You go, take for you straw from which you will find" (Ex 5:11) "You, Go! Take straw for youself of which you will find"
  - "And the young woman who she will be good in (15)eyes of the king she will rule instead of Vashti" נעיני המלך תמלך תחת (Est 2:4)
    - "And the young woman who will be pleasurable in the king's eyes will rule instead of Vashti"
- f. Read aloud and translate the following words and sentences.
  - (1) He will kill; you will kill; we will kill; she/you will kill; they/you will

- kill; I will kill; you will kill; they will kill
- (3) You who are priests you spoke (אמה, perf, qal, 2MP) to us because he did/made (תשוה, perf, qal, 3MS) God the heavens and the earth.
  - *sm*: You who are priests, you spoke to us because God made the heavens and the earth.
- (5) In the day the that you you will see (האה, *impf, qal, 2MS*) the son of man in the heavens with a sword in his hand.
  - sm: In that day you will see the son of man in the heavens with a sword in his hand.
- (7) These are the men who they will kill (קטל, impf, qal, 3MP) the priest who not he did (עשה, perf, qal, 3MS) as he spoke (אמר, perf, qal, 3MS) God.
  - sm: These are the men who will kill the priest who did not do as God said.
- (9) This is the house of the LORD and you will keep (שמה, impf, qal, 2MP) evil from it as he said (אמר, perf, qal, 3MS) the priest of the LORD to you.
  - *sm*: This is the LORD's house and you will keep evil from it as the priest of the LORD said to you.
- (11) He lifted up (משׁלו, perf, qal, 3MS) our father the name of the LORD in our house and he was heard (שׁמִע, perf, nif, 3ms + vav) his voice in us who (are) his sons and they will do (משׁלו, impf, qal, 3FP) our hands good and not evil.
  - *sm*: Our father lifted up the name of the LORD in our house and his voice which was in him was heard by us and our hands will do good and not evil.
- (13) You will hear (שׁמֹשׁ, impf, qal, 2FP) the words of your princes which they will say (אמר, impf, qal, 3MP) to you and you will keep (שמר, impf, qal, 2FP) their words in your hearts.
  - *sm*: You will hear your princes' words which they will say to you and you will keep their words in your hearts.
- (15) They gathered themselves (לְקְשׁ, perf, hith, 3CP) our brothers to house of the LORD because they were called (אָר, perf, nif, 3CP) by spirit of God.
  - *sm*: Our brothers gathered themselves to the house of the LORD because they were called by the spirit of God

### Lesson 15

## IMPERFECT CONJUGATION IN THE OTHER MAJOR STEMS, SUMMARY OF THE IMPERFECT CONJUGATION

EXE	CRCISES								
c.	Without cons conjugation (	~ .		•	_	•	orms in	terms of	
	<b>▶</b> Exampl	$e:\Box\Box\Box\Box$ $\Rightarrow$	Answer	: Impf, 2M	S or Imp	of, 3FS			
(1)		Impf, 3MS			(9)	700	Pf, 3	CP	
(3)	חַםם	Pf, 3FS			(11)		Impf	; 1CP	
(5)	<b>חחונה</b>	Pf, 1CP			(13)	תׄם□□י	Impf	; 2FS	
(7)	<b>ù</b> □□□	Pf, 2FS			(15)	ת□□□נָּה	Impf	<i>3FP</i> or 2 <i>I</i>	FP
d.	Without cons conjugation (	~ .		•	ollowing	g symbolic fo	orms in	terms of	
	<b>▶</b> Exampl	$e:\Box\Box\boxdot\circlearrowleft\Rightarrow$	Answei	:: Impf, nif					
(1)		Impf, qal	(7)		Impf,	hit	(13)		Impf, piel
(3)	הַתְּםַם	Perf, hit	(9)	ָנְיֵחְם <b>ּ</b>	Impf, q	al or Perf, nif	(15)		Impf, hof
(5)		Impf, nif	(11)		Impf,	hif	(17)	֖֖֖֖֓֞֞֞֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓֓	Impf, hit
e.	Without consulting any charts, analyze the following verbs from vocabulary lists in terms of root, conjugation, stem, $P/G/N$ , additional features, and translation.								
(1)	בָּושֶׁלָה	משל, Perf, pual, 3FS, "She was <u>ruled</u> ."							
(3)	קשַׁמְעִי	שמע, <i>Impf, piel, 2FS</i> , "You will <u>hear</u> ."							
(5)	טֿלֿמֿק	קטל, Impf, hof, 3FS or 2MS, "She/you will be caused to kill."							
(7)	נִקמַל	קטל, Perf, nif, 3MS, "He was killed."							
(9)	ָ וֹתַשָּׁלִיחוּ	שלח, Im	pf, hiph	a, $2MP + va$	av conj.	, "And you w	ill cau	se to send.'	•
(11)	תתמשלו	משל, Impf, hit, 2MP, "You will rule yourselves."							

- (13) שלח השלחתם איש, Perf, hof, 2MP + vav conj., "And you were caused to send."
- (15) דנשמר וועמר, *Impf, piel, 1CP + vav conj.*, "And we will <u>keep</u>."
- (17) הלקטת הלקטת, Perf, hif, 2FS, "You caused to gather."
  - Example: שׁמִע → Answer: > שׁמוּע , impf, pual, 2FP, + vav conj, "and you will be heard" (or 3FP, "and they will be heard")
- g. Longer blanks stand for the translation of more than one Hebrew word. First supply the missing words; then attempt a smooth translation, consulting an English Bible if necessary.
- (1) אֵלֶה הַדְּבְרִים אֲשֶׁר תְּדֵבֵּר "These the words which she/you spoke to my sons of Israel" "These are the words that she/you spoke to my children of Israel" (Ex 19:6)
- (3) בְּלֹ-צִּדְלְתִיוּ אֲשֶׁר־עָשֶׂה = "All of his righteous acts [NFP] that he did not they/you will cause to remember"

  "All of his righteous acts which he did, they/you will not remember" (Eze 18:24)
- (5) בְּהַרְעֵ הַתְנַשְּׁאוּ עֵל־קְהַל = "And why do you raise yourselves as the congregation of YHWH?" (Nu 16:3)
- (7) בא־נַמלִיךְ אִישׁ = "We will not appoint anyone as king" (2Ki 10:5)
- (9) איש אֶת־שְׁמוֹ תְּלְתֹּב עַלֹּ־ = "Each to his name you will write upon his staff" (Nu 17:17; בּמְטֵּהוּ בּינִי אֶת־שְׁמוֹ (Nu 17:17; Eng17:2) "Write the name of each man upon his staff"
- (11) בְּלֵיךָ הִשְּׁבֹּעְנָה דָבֶר "And your ears they will hear the word" (Is 30:21)
  "And your ears will hear the word"
- (13) בְּלוֹא בֶּנֶר עֵינֵינוּ אֹבֶל = "Has not before our eyes the food [NFS] it was cut off?" (Joel 1:16) "Has not the food been cut off from before our very eyes?"
- (15) בְּלֵבֶּל אֹתֶם חֶכְמֶת־לֶב = "He has filled them with wisdom of heart" (Ex 35:35)
  - h. Read aloud and translate the following words and sentences.
    - (1) He will rule; she/you will be ruled; you will <u>rule</u>; I will be <u>ruled</u>; They will cause to rule; They/you will be caused to rule; you will rule yourselves; we will rule
    - (3) Not they will be killed the women the those because not she will be done/made evil in them.
      - sm: Those women will not be killed because evil was not done by them.
    - (5) If you will be my woman/wife then you will dwell with me and my people will be your people.

- *sm*: If you will be my wife then you will dwell with me and my people will be your people.
- (7) You and your sons the priests who you will dwell before God forever. *sm*: You and your sons will be the priests who well dwell before God forever.
- (9) The will <u>keep</u> the word of God for they they will enter before the leaders of the priests and they will say/speak the leaders of the priests to them.
  - *sm*: The will keep God's word because they will come before the leaders of the priests and the leaders of the priests will speak to them.
- (11) You will rule the nation instead of your brother because not he called your brother upon the name of the LORD and not he was with him the spirit of the LORD.
  - *sm*: You will rule the nation instead of your brother because your brother did not call upon the name of the LORD and the LORD's spirit was not with him.
- (13) If not you will do as which he said the LORD and/then you will be <u>killed</u> you and your sons by the sword.
  - *sm*: If you will not do what the LORD said, then you will be killed, you and your sons, by the sword.
- (15) They will gather themselves people of your city before the king the great among the kings of the earth and they will be <u>ruled</u> by him.
  - *sm*: The people of your city will gather themselves before the king who is greatest among the kings of the earth and they will be ruled by him.
- (17) They sent your sons to our land according to the word of the king and they husbands of our daughters.
  - *sm*: They sent your sons to our land according to the word of the king and they became husbands of our daughters.
- (19) Therefore, you you will cause to gather your daughters with you to house of your God upon the day the great the that and you will <u>hear</u> word of the LORD which he will say the priest to you.
  - *sm*: Therefore, you will cause to gather your daughters with you to the house of your God on that great day, and you will hear the word of the LORD, which the priest will speak to you.